

## MILLIMETER AND TERAHERTZ RADIATION DETECTOR

### Igor V. Minin

Siberian State University of Geosystems and Technologies, 10, Plakhotnogo St., Novosibirsk, 630108, Russia, D. Sc., Professor, Chief Researcher, Institute for Strategic Development, e-mail: prof.minin@gmail.com

### Oleg V. Minin

Siberian State University of Geosystems and Technologies, 10, Plakhotnogo St., Novosibirsk, 630108, Russia, D. Sc., Professor, Chief Researcher, Institute for Strategic Development, e-mail: prof.minin@gmail.com

The aim of this work is an analytical review of terahertz and millimeter-wave radiation receivers. Classification of terahertz radiation receivers and their comparative characteristics are made. Various aspects of the application of terahertz radiation, as well as the main types and types of receivers of this radiation, are considered in this paper. Photon and thermal receivers, terahertz receivers based on Golay cells, and terahertz-to-infrared convectors are analyzed. As a result, a method for increasing the sensitivity of electromagnetic radiation receivers based on the application of the photon jet effect is proposed.

**Keywords:** terahertz range, photonics, sensitivity, thermal detectors, detectors based on the effect of photoconductivity, Schottky diodes, converters, photon jet

## REFERENCES

1. Isaev, V. M., Kabanov, I. N., Komarov, V. V., & Meshchanov, V. P. (2014). Modern radioelectronic systems of the terahertz range. *Doklady TUSURa [Reports of TUSUR]*, 4(34), 5–16 [in Russian].
2. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2017). Scanning device based on The nipkov disk with sub-diffraction resolution in the millimeter, terahertz, infrared and optical wavelength ranges. Patent of the Russian Federation No. 171360 [in Russian].
3. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2018). Device for forming images of objects with sub-diffraction resolution in the millimeter, terahertz, infrared and optical wavelength ranges. Patent of the Russian Federation No. 182458 [in Russian].
4. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2017). Method for forming images of objects with sub-diffraction resolution in the millimeter, terahertz, infrared and optical wavelength ranges. Patent of the Russian Federation No. 2631006 [in Russian].
5. Ozhegov, R. V., Gorshkov, K. N., Okuneva, O. V., Goltsman, G. N., Koshelev, V. P., Filippenko, L. V., & Kinev, N. V. (2014). *Fluktuatsionnaya chuvstvitel'nost' i stabil'nost' priemnikov s SIS i NEV smesitelyami dlya teragertsovogo teplovideniya [Fluctuation sensitivity and stability of receivers with SIS and NEV mixers for terahertz thermal imaging]*. Moscow: MPSU Publ., 104 p. [in Russian].
6. Kemp, M. C. (2011). Explosive detection by terahertz spectroscopy – a bridge too far. *IEEE Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 282–292.
7. Jackson, J. B., Bowen, J., Walker, G., Labaune, J., Mourou, G., Menu, M., & Fukunaga, K. (2011). A survey of terahertz applications in cultural heritage conservation science. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 220–231.
8. Reid, C. B., Reese, G., Gibson, A. P., & Wallace, V. P. (2013). Terahertz time-domain spectroscopy of human blood. *Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 3(4), 363–367.
9. Saviz, M., Spathmann, O., Streckert, J., Hansen, V., Clemens, M., & Faraji-Dana, R. (2013). Theoretical estimation of safety thresholds for terahertz exposure of surface tissues. *Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 3(5), 635–640.
10. Fischer, B. M., Wietzke, S., Reuter, M., Peters, O., Gente, R., Jansen, C., Vieweg, N., & Koch, M. (2013). Investigating material characteristics and morphology of polymers using terahertz technology. *Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 3(3), 259–268.
11. Jin, Y. S., Kim, G. J., & Jeon, S. G. (2006). Terahertz dielectric properties of polymers. *Journal of Korean Physics Society*, 49(2), 513–517.
12. Pracht, U. S., Heintze, E., Clauss, C., Hafner, D., Bek, R., Werner, D., Gelhorn, S., Scheffler, M., Dressel, M., Sherman, D., Gorshunov, B., Il'in, K. S., Henrich, D., Siegel, M. (2013). Electrodynamic of the

superconducting state in ultra-thin films at THz frequencies. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 3(3), 269–280.

13. Takano, K., Yakiyama, Y., Shibuya, K., Izumi, K., Miyazaki, H., Jimba, Y., Miyamaru, F., Kitahara, H., & Hangyo, M. (2013). Fabrication and performance of TiO<sub>2</sub>-ceramic-based metamaterials for terahertz frequency range. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 3(6), 812–819.

14. Withayachumnankul, W., & Abbott, D. (2009). Metamaterials in the Terahertz regime. *IEEE Photonics Journal*, 1(2), 99–118.

15. Chen, H.-T., O'Hara, J. F., Taylor, A. J., & Averitt, R. D. (2007). Complementary planar terahertz metamaterials. *Optics Express*, 15(3), 1084–1095.

16. Taylor, Z. D., Singh, R. S., Bennett, D. B., Tewari, P., Kealey, C. P., Bajwa, N., Culjat, M. O., Stojadinovic, A., Lee, H., Hubschman, J. P., Brown, E. R., & Grundfest, W. S. (2011). THz medical imaging: in vivo hydration sensing. *IEEE Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 201–219.

17. Ajito, K., & Ueno, Y. (2011). THz chemical imaging for biological applications. *IEEE Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 293–300.

18. Gulyaev, Yu. V., Krenitsky, A. P., Betsky, O. V., Mayborodin, A. V., & Kirichuk, V. F. (2008). Terahertz technology and its application in biomedical technologies. *Uspekhi sovremennoy radioelektroniki [Success of Modern Radio Electronics]*, 9, 30–35.

19. Woodward, R. M., Cole, B. E., Wallace, V. P., Pye, R. J., Arnone, D. D., Linfield, E. H., & Pepper, M. (2002). Terahertz pulse imaging in reflection geometry of skin cancer and skin tissue. *Physics in Medicine and Biology*, 47, 3853–3855.

20. Pickwell, E., Cole, B. E., Fitzgerald, A. J., Wallace, V. P., & Pepper, M. (2004). Simulation of terahertz pulse propagation in biological systems. *Applied Physics Letters*, 84, 2190–2192.

21. Taylor, Z. D., Singh, R. S., Culjat, M. O., Suen, J. Y., Grundfest, W. S., Lee, H., & Brown, E. R. (2008). Reflective terahertz imaging of porcine skin burns. *Optics Letters*, 33, 1258–1260.

22. Bennett, D. B., Li, W., Taylor, Z. D., Grundfest, W. S., & Brown, E. R. (2010). Stratified media model for terahertz reflectometry of the skin. *IEEE Sensors*, 11, 1530–1534.

23. Hirmer, M., Danilov, S. N., Giglberger, S., Putzger, J., Niklas, A., Jager, A., Hiller, K. A., Loffler, S., Schmalz, G., Redlish, B., Schulz, I., Monkman, G., & Ganichev, S. D. (2012). Spectroscopic study of human teeth and blood visible to terahertz frequencies for clinical diagnostics of dental pulp vitality. *International Journal of Infrared, Millimeter and Terahertz Waves*, 33, 366–375.

24. Betsky, O. V., Kirichuk, V. F., Krenitsky, A. P., Mayborodin, A. V., Tupikin, V. D. (2002). Nitric oxide and electromagnetic radiation of EHF (Information interaction in living objects exposed to electromagnetic EHF vibrations at the frequency of the molecular spectrum of absorption and radiation of nitric oxide). *Biomeditsinskie tekhnologii i radioelektronika [Biomedical technologies and Radioelectronics]*, 10-11, 95–108 [in Russian].

25. Mayborodin, A. V., Krenitsky, A. P., & Betsky, O. V. (2003). Molecular Quaculture. *Millimetrovye volny v biologii i meditsine [Millimeter Waves in Biology and Medicine]*, 4, 8–10 [in Russian].

26. Krenitsky, A. P., & Mayborodin, A. V. (2002). EHF-aerotherapy – a new, natural, environmentally friendly method of treatment. *Millimetrovye volny v biologii i meditsine [Millimeter Waves in Biology and Medicine]*, 4, 21–23 [in Russian].

27. Gulyaev, Yu. V., Krenitsky, A. P., Betsky, O. V., Mayborodin, A. V., & Kirichuk, V. F. (2008). Terahertz technology and its application in biomedical technologies. *Uspekhi sovremennoy radioelektroniki [Success of Modern Radio Electronics]*, 9, 30–35 [in Russian].

28. Neelakanta, P. S., & Sharma, B. (2013). Conceiving THz endometrial ablation: feasibility, requirements and technical challenges. *IEEE Transactions of Terahertz Science and Technology*, 3(4), 402–408.

29. Lee, Y.-S. (2009). *Principles of Terahertz Science and Technology* (pp. 159–170). Berlin: Springer.

30. Daryoosh Saeedkia. (Ed.). (2013). *Handbook of terahertz technology for imaging, sensing and communications*. Cambridge: Woodhead Publ., 688 p.

31. Siegel, P. H. (2002). Terahertz techonlogy. *IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques*, 50(3), 910–928.

32. De Maagt, P., Bolivar, P. H., & Mann, C. (2005). Terahertz science, engineering and systems – from space to earth applications. In *Wiley Encyclopedia of RF and Microwave Engineering* (pp. 5176–5194). K. Chang (ed.). N.Y. : Wiley-Interscience.

33. Yang, Y., Mandehgar, M., & Grischkowsky, D. R. (2011). Broadband THz pulse transmission through the atmosphere. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 264–273.

34. Van Exter, M., Fattinger, C., & Grischkowsky, D. (1989). Terahertz time-domain spectroscopy of water vapor. *Optics Letters*, 14, 1128–1130.
35. Yang, Y., Shutler, A., & Grischkowsky, D. (2011). Measurement of the transmission of the atmosphere from 0.2 to 2 THz. *Optics Express*, 19, 8830–8838.
36. Weber, M. J., Yang, B. B., Kulie, M. S., Bennartz, R., & Booske, J. H. (2012). Atmospheric attenuation of 400 GHz radiation due to water vapor. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 2(3), 355–360.
37. Rosker, M. J., & Wallace, H. B. (2007). Imaging through the atmosphere at terahertz frequencies. *Proceedings of the International IEEE/MTT-S* (pp. 773–776). Honolulu, USA.
38. Brown, E. R. (2003). Fundamentals of terrestrial millimeter-wave and THz remote sensing. *Int. J. High Speed Electronics and Systems*, 13(4), 995–1097.
39. Federici, J., & Moeller, L. (2010). Review of terahertz and subterahertz wireless communications. *Journal of Applied Physics*, 107(11), Article ID 111101, 22 p.
40. Song, H.-J., & Nagatsuma, T. (2011). Present and future of terahertz communications. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 256–263.
41. Armstrong, C. M. (2012). The truth about terahertz. *IEEE Spectrum*, 9, 36–41.
42. Kleine-Ostermann, T., & Nagatsuma, T. A. Review on terahertz communication research. *Journal of Infrared, Millimeter and Terahertz Waves*, 32(2), 143–171.
43. Nagatsuma, T., Horiguchi, S., Minamikata, Y., Yoshimizu, Y., Hisatake, S., Kuwano, S., Yoshimoto, N., Terada, J., & Takahashi, H. (2013). Terahertz wireless communications based on photonics technologies. *Optics Express*, 21(21), 23736–23747.
44. Kubarev, V. V. (2005). Detectors of terahertz radiation. In *Sbornik trudov Pervogo rabochego soveshchaniya: Generatsiya i primeneniye teragertsovogo izlucheniya [Proceedings of the First Workshop: Generation and Application of Terahertz Radiation]* (pp. 35–40). Novosibirsk: Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics Publ. [in Russian].
45. Valitov, R. A. (Ed.). (1969). *Tekhnika submillimetrovykh voln [Technique of submillimeter waves]*. Moscow: Sovetskoe radio Publ, 480 p. [in Russian].
46. Rodriguez-Morales, F., Yngvesson, S., & Gu, D. (2007). *Integrated terahertz hot-electron-bolometer receivers from FPAs* (pp. 77–80). Laser Focus World.
47. Andreev, V. G., Angeluts, A. A., Vdovin, V. A., & Lukichev, V. F. (2015). Spectral characteristics of nanometer-thick chromium films in terahertz frequency range. *Tech. Phys. Lett.*, 41(2), 180–183.
48. Batra, A. K., Edwards, M. E., Guggilla, P., Aggarwal, M. D., & Lal, R. B. (2014). Pyroelectric properties of PVDF: MWCNT nanocomposite film for uncooled infrared detectors and medical applications. *Integrated Ferroelectrics*, 158(1), 98–107.
49. Edwards, M., Corda, J., Egariyevwe, S., & Guggilla, P. (2013). Measurement of the dielectric, conductance and pyroelectric properties of MWCNT: PVDF nanocomposite thin films for application in infrared technologies. *Proc. SPIE. Infrared Sensors, Devices and Applications III*, 8868, Article No. 88680E.
50. Goncharenko, B. G., Salov, V. D., Zhukov, A. A., Zorin, S. M., Kozlov, V. V., & Korpukhin, A. S. (2018). Algorithm for elimination of structural noise in an image intensifier with pyroelectric array. *Journal of Communications Technology and Electronics*, 63(5), 485–490.
51. Hossain, A., & Rashid, M. (1991). Pyroelectric Detectors and Their Applications. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, 27(5), 824–829.
52. Müller, R., Bohmeyer, W., Kehrt, M., Lange, K., Monte, C., & Steiger, A. (2014). Novel detectors for traceable THz power measurements. *J. Infrared, Millimeter, and Terahertz Waves*, 35(8), 659–670.
53. Müller, R., Gutschwager, B., Hollandt, J., Kehrt, M., Monte, C., Müller, R., & Steiger, A. (2015). Characterization of a Large-Area Pyroelectric Detector from 300 GHz to 30 THz. *J. Infrared, Millimeter, and Terahertz Waves*, 36(7), 654–661.
54. Rogalski, A., & Sizov, F. (2011). Terahertz detectors and focal plane arrays. *Opto-Electronics Review*, 19(3), 346–404.
55. Pentin, I. V., Smirnov, K. V., Vakhtomin, Yu. B., Smirnov, A. V., Ozhegov, R. V., Divochy, A. V., & Goltsman, G. N. (2011). High-speed terahertz receiver and infrared counter of single photons on the effect of electron heating in superconducting thin-film nanostructures. *TRUDY MFTI [Proceedings of MIPT]*, 3(2), 38–42 [in Russian].
56. Karasik, B. S., Sergeev, A. V., & Prober, D. E. (2011). Nanobolometers for THz photon detection. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(1), 97–111.

57. Milostnaya, I., Korneev, A., Tarhov, M., Divochiy, A., Minaeva, O., Seleznev, V., Kaurova, N., Voronov, B., Okunev, O., Chulkova, G., Smirnov, K., & Gol'tsman, G. (2008). Superconducting single photon nanowire detectors for IR and THz applications. *Journal of Low Temperature Physics*, 151, 591–596.
58. Divochiy, A., Marsili, F., Bitauld, D., Gaggero, A., Leoni, R., Mattioli, F., Korneev, V., Seleznev, V., Kaurova, N., Minaeva, O., Gol'tsman, G., Lagoudakis, K., Benkhaoul, M., Levy, F., & Fiore, A. (2008). Superconducting nanowire photon number resolving detector at telecom wavelength. *Nature Photonics*, 2, 32–36.
59. Wei, J., Olaya, D., Karasik, B. S., Pereverzev, S. V., Sergeev, A. V., & Gershonson, M. E. (2008). Ultrasensitive hot-electron nanobolometers for terahertz astrophysics. *Nature Nanotechnology*, 3, 496–500.
60. Gonzalez, F. J., Ilic, B., Alda, J., & Boreman, G. D. (2005). Antenna-coupled infrared detectors for imaging applications. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics of Quantum Electronics*, 11(1), 117–120.
61. Hammar, A., Cherednichenko, S., Bevilacqua, S., Drakinskiy, V., & Stake, J. (2011). Terahertz direct detection in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub> microbolometers. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(2), 390–394.
62. Cherednichenko, S., Hammar, A., Bevilacqua, S., Drakinskiy, V., Stake, J., Kabanov, A. A. (2011). Room temperature bolometers for terahertz coherent and incoherent detection. *IEEE Transactions on Terahertz Science and Technology*, 1(2), 395–402.
63. Alaverdyan, C. A., Bokov, S. I., Bulgakov, V. O., Zaitsev, N. A., Isaev, V. M., Kabanov, I. N., Katshkin, Yu. Yu., Komarov, V. V., Krenitsky, A. P., Meshchanov, V. P., Savushkin, S. A., Syromyatnikov, A. V., Yakunin, A. S. (2012). Terahertz frequency range: electronic component base, issues of metrological support. In *Obzory po elektronnoy tekhnike: Ser. 1, Elektronika SVCh [Reviews of Electronic Equipment: Ser. 1, Electronics Microwave]*. Moscow: Central Research Institute "Electronics" Publ., 74 p. [in Russian].
64. Insight Product Co. Terahertz Hot Electron Bolometer Detectors from 0.3 to 150 THz. (2011). Retrieved from <http://www.insight-product.com/detect3.htm>.
65. Andreev, V. G., Angeluts, A. A., Vdovin, V. A., & Lukichev, V. F. (2015). Spectral characteristics of nanometer-thick chromium films in terahertz frequency range. *Tech. Phys. Lett.*, 41(2), 180–183.
66. Batra, A. K., Edwards, M. E., Guggilla, P., Aggarwal, M. D., & Lal, R. B. (2014). Pyroelectric properties of PVDF: MWCNT nanocomposite film for uncooled infrared detectors and medical applications. *Integrated Ferroelectrics*, 158(1), 98–107.
67. Edwards, M., Corda, J., Egarievwe, S., & Guggilla, P. (2013). Measurement of the dielectric, conductance and pyroelectric properties of MWCNT: PVDF nanocomposite thin films for application in infrared technologies. *Proc. SPIE. Infrared Sensors, Devices and Applications III*, 8868, Article No. 88680E.
68. Goncharenko, B. G., Salov, V. D., Zhukov, A. A., Zorin, S. M., Kozlov, V. V., & Korpukhin, A. S. (2018). Algorithm for elimination of structural noise in an image intensifier with pyroelectric array. *Journal of Communications Technology and Electronics*, 63(5), 485–490.
69. Hossain, A., & Rashid, M. (1991). Pyroelectric Detectors and Their Applications. *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, 27(5), 824–829.
70. Müller, R., Bohmeyer, W., Kehrt, M., Lange, K., Monte, C., & Steiger, A. (2014). Novel detectors for traceable THz power measurements. *J. Infrared, Millimeter, and Terahertz Waves*, 35(8), 659–670.
71. Müller, R., Gutschwager, B., Hollandt, J., Kehrt, M., Monte, C., Müller, R., & Steiger, A. (2015). Characterization of a Large-Area Pyroelectric Detector from 300 GHz to 30 THz. *J. Infrared, Millimeter, and Terahertz Waves*, 36(7), 654–661.
72. Rogalski, A., & Sizov, F. (2011). Terahertz detectors and focal plane arrays. *Opto-Electronics Review*, 19(3), 346–404.
73. Pankratov, M. A. (1994). Modern optical-acoustic radiation receivers. *Opticheskiy zhurnal [Optical Journal]*, 5, 5–6 [in Russian].
74. Gibin, I. S., & Kotlyar, P. E. (2019). Uncooled matrix terahertz image converters. Design principles. *Prikladnaya fizika [Journal of Applied Physics]*, 4, 80–86 [in Russian].
75. Gibin, I. S., & Kotlyar, P. E. (2018). Terahertz radiation receivers (overview). *Uspekhi prikladnoy fiziki [Advances in Applied Physics]*, 6(2), 117–129 [in Russian].
76. Minin, I. V., & Minin O. V. (2017). Opto-acoustic receiver. Patent of the Russian Federation 170388.
77. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2016). Diffractive optics and nanophotonics: Resolution below the diffraction limit. Springer, 75 p.
78. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2017). Photon jets in science and technology. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 22(2), 212–234 [in Russian].



79. Klyuev, V. V. (Ed.). (1976). *Pribory dlya nerazrushayushchego kontrolya materialov i izdeliy [Devices for non-destructive testing of materials and products]*. Moscow: "Mashinostroenie" Publ., 391 p. [in Russian].
80. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2017). Detector head. Russian patent no. 2624608.
81. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2017). Radar detector. Patent of the Russian Federation no. 169537.
82. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2014). Photonics of isolated dielectric particles of arbitrary three-dimensional shape – a new direction of optical information technologies. *Vestnik NGU. Seriya: Informatsionnye tekhnologii [Bulletin of NSU. Series: Information Technologies]*, 12(4), 59–70 [in Russian].
83. Minin, I. V., & Minin, O. V. (2016). *Metrologiya v fotonike i nanooptike [Metrology in Photonics and nanooptics]*. Novosibirsk: SSUGT Publ., 172 p. [in Russian].
84. Minin I. V., & Minin O. V. (2015). *Kvazioptika: sovremennye tendentsii razvitiya [Quasioptics: current development trends]*. Novosibirsk: SSUGT Publ., 163 p. [in Russian].
85. Butkov, V. P., Gubarev, D. E., Zikiy, A. N., & Zlaman, P. N. (2017). Serial microwave detectors (review). *Inzhenernyy vestnik Dona [Engineering Bulletin of the Don]*, No. 1 [in Russian].
86. Abramovich, A., Kopeika, N. S., Rozban, D., & Farber, E. (2007). Inexpensive detector for terahertz imaging. *Applied Optics*, 46(29), 7207–7211.
87. Pradere, C., Batsale, J.-C., Chassagne, B., & Caumes, J.-P. Terahertz Imaging Device With Improved Thermal Converter. Patent US 20120032082.
88. Moldokanov, K. A. Terahertz-infrared Converter for visualization of terahertz radiation sources. Patent of the Russian Federation 201612489.
89. Kaveev, A. K., Moldobasanov, K. A., Lelevkin, V. M., Kozlov, P. V., Kropotov, G. I., & Tsypishka, D. I. (2014). Device for visualization of terahertz radiation sources. Patent of the Russian Federation 2511070.
90. Moldosanov, K., & Postnikov, A. (2016). A terahertz-vibration to terahertz-radiation converter based on gold nanoobjects: a feasibility study. *Beilstein Journal of Nanotechnology*, 7, 983–989.
91. Moldosanov, K. A., Lelevkin, V. M., Kozlov, P. V., & Kaveev, A. K. (2013). Terahertz-infrared Converter based on metal nanoparticles: application potential. *Vestnik KRSU [Bulletin of KRSU]*, 13(4), 69–77 [in Russian].
92. Kuznetsov, S. A., Paulish, A. G., Gelfand, A. V., Lazorskiy, P. A., & Fedorinin, V. N. (2011). Bolometric THz-to-IR converter for terahertz imaging. *Applied Physics Letters*, 99, P. 023501.
93. Paulish, A. G., Novgorodov, B. N., Hryashchev, S. V., & Kuznetsov, S. A. (2019). Terahertz Visualizer based on a THz-IR Converter. *Avtometriya [Autometry]*, 55(1), 56–63 [in Russian].
94. Kuznetsov, S. A., Paulish, A. G., Gelfand, A. V., & et al. (2011). Bolometric THz-to-IR converter for terahertz imaging. *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 99(2), P. 023501.
95. Padilla, W. J., & Liu, X. (2010). Perfect electromagnetic absorbers from microwave to optical. *Opt. Design & Eng. SPIE Newsroom*, 3 p. Retrieved from <http://spie.org/newsroom/3137-perfect-electromagnetic-absorbers-from-microwave-to-optical?ArticleID=x42025> (accessed date 10.09.2018).
96. Paulish, A. G., Zagubisalo, P. S., Kuznetsov, S. A., & etc. (2013). Modeling of thermophysical processes in a subterahertz radiation Visualizer based on a thin-film metamaterial Converter. *Izvestiya vuzov. Radiofizika [Izvestiya Vuzov. Radiophysics]*, LVI(1), 22–38 [in Russian].
97. Kuznetsov, S. A., Fedorinin, V. N., Gelfand, A. V., Paulish, A. G., Lazorsky, P. A. (2012). Terahertz radiation Converter (variants). Patent of the Russian Federation 2447574.
98. Oleinik, A. S., Medvedev, M. A., Meshchanov, V. P., & Kuplevatsky, N. A. (2019). Terahertz radiation Receiver based on VOx film. Patent of the Russian Federation 2701187.
99. Luk'yanchuk, B. S, Paniagua-Domínguez, R., Minin, I., Minin, O., & Wang, Z. (2017). Refractive index less than two: photonic nanojets yesterday, today and tomorrow. *Optical Materials Express*, 7(6), 1820–1847.

Received 19.11.2020

© I. V. Minin, O. V. Minin, 2021