

SURVEY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES OF GORNY ALTAY USING UAV

Evgeny P. Krupochkin

Altai State University, 61, Prospect Lenina St., Barnaul, 656049, Russia, Ph. D., Head of the Department of Economic Geography and Cartography, phone: (983)381-34-53, e-mail: krupochkin@mail.ru

Sergei I. Sukhanov

Altai State University, 61, Prospect Lenina St., Barnaul, 656049, Russia, Ph. D., Associate Professor, phone: (905) 987 0083, e-mail: sukhanov-s@yandex.ru

Dmitry A. Vorobiov

Altai State University, 61, Prospect Lenina St., Barnaul, 656049, Russia, Ph. D. Student, phone: (960)941-71-07, e-mail: vorobiev.921b@mail.ru

The article describes a methodology for determining the boundaries of archaeological sites using GPS survey and unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) with subsequent registration in the cadastral record. The method of georeferencing and photogrammetric processing of orthophotomaps using a system of control points has been tested. The digital photogrammetric program Agisoft Metashape (company Agisoft LLC, St. Petersburg) was chosen for the research. By means of the program an orthomosaic was obtained with georeferencing with the Local Coordinate System (LCS-04). The result of the work was the construction of topographic plans and the determination of the boundaries of archaeological sites in accordance with the "Methodology for determining the boundaries of the territories of archaeological heritage sites, recommended for use by the letter of the Ministry of Culture of the Russian Federation No. 12-01- 39/05-AB dated 27.01.2012".

Keywords: orthophotomap, topographic plan, cadastral registration, unmanned aerial vehicles, spatial accuracy, root mean square error

REFERENCE

1. Trukhanov, A. E., Afonin, F. K., & Ilyin, A. S. (2014). Investigation of the possibility of using space images to determine the location of the boundaries of land plots. *Vestnik SGGA [Vestnik SSGA]*, 3(27), 96–101 [in Russian].
2. Khlebnikova, T. A., & Opritova, O. A. (2017). Experimental studies of modern software products for geospace modeling. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 22(1), 119–131 [in Russian].
3. Dolgopolov, D. V. (2020). Possibilities of using unmanned aircraft systems to control the compliance of the results of construction of pipeline transportation facilities with design projects. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 25(4), 85–95 [in Russian].
4. Shirokova, T. A., & Antipov, A. V. (2010). Methods for creating orthophotomaps using airborne laser scanning data. *Vestnik SGGA [Vestnik SSGA]*, 2(13), 24–30 [in Russian].
5. Krupochkin, E. P., Sukhanov, S. I., & Vorobiev, D. A. (2019). Remote sensing as a tool for archaeological exploration and mapping of archaeological monuments (by the example of Altai model sites). *Geodeziya i kartografiya [Geodesy and Cartography]*, 9, 40–54 [in Russian].
6. Krupochkin, E. P., & Vorobiev, D. A. (2015). Modern possibilities and prospects of using remote sensing methods in the study of archaeological monuments. G. Ya. Baryshnikov (Ed.). In *Sbornik statey Geografiya i prirodopol'zovanie Sibiri: Vyp. 20 [Proceedings of Geography and Nature Management of Siberia: Issue 20]* (pp. 100–116). Barnaul: Altai University Publ. [in Russian].
7. Bourgeois J., De Langhe K., Ebel A. V., Dvornikov E. P., Konstantinov N., & Gheyle W. (2017). Geometric stone settings in the Yustyd Valley and its surroundings (Altai Mountains, Russia): Bronze Age ‘virtual dwellings’ and associated structures. *Archaeological Research in Asia*, 10, 17–31.
8. Zaripov, A. S. (2020). Features of the creation of a three-dimensional digital model of the Central planning area of Perm according to aerial photography. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 25(3), 160–168 [in Russian].
9. Lamkov, I. M., Chermoshentsev, A. Yu., Arbuzov, S. A., & Guk, A. P. (2016). Investigation of the possibilities of using a quadcopter for surveying the coastline of a watered open pit for the purpose of state cadastral registration. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 4(36), 200–209 [in Russian].

10. Opritova, O. A. (2018). Investigation of the possibilities of using unmanned aircraft systems for modeling real estate objects. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 23(3), 248–258 [in Russian].
11. Shirokova, T. A., Chermoshentsev, A. Yu., & Barmitova, A. T. (2010). Investigation of the accuracy of sighting at the points of high and medium resolution space images. *Vestnik SGGA [Vestnik SSGA]*, 2(13), 31–36 [in Russian].
12. Oskorbin, N. M., & Sukhanov, S. I. (2013). Creation of a digital terrain model based on high-resolution satellite imagery. *Izvestiya Altayskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta [Bulletin of Altai State University]*, 1/2(77), 87–91 [in Russian].
13. Ustavich, G. A., Seredovich, V. A., Poshivailo, Ya. G., Seredovich, A. V., & Ivanov, A. V. (2009). Combined method of creating engineering-topographic plans of industrial territories and individual industrial sites at a scale of 1:500. *Geodeziya i kartografiya [Geodesy and Cartography]*, 1, 31–37 [in Russian].
14. Cătălin Nicolae Popa, & Daniel Knitter. (2016). From Environment to Landscape. Reconstructing Environment Perception Using Numerical Data. *Archaeol Method Theory*, 23, 1285–1306. doi: 10.1007/s10816-015-9264-9.
15. Tishkin, A. A. (2018). Archaeological micro-regions in Altai as a basis for creation of specially protected territories (on the example of identified and studied monuments in the valley of the Bolshoy Yaloman river). In *Sbornik materialov Vserossiyskoy nauchno-prakticheskoy konferentsii s mezdunarodnym uchastiem, posvyashchennoy 100-letiyu so dnya osnovaniya Byudzhetnogo uchrezhdeniya Respubliki Altay "Natsional'nyy muzey Respubliki Altay imeni A. V. Anokhina": Znachenie prirodnogo i kul'turnogo naslediya v sovremenном obshchestve [Proceedings of the All-Russian Scientific and Practical Conference with International Participation, dedicated to the 100th Anniversary of the Founding of the Budgetary Institution of the Altai Republic "National Museum of the Altai Republic named after A.V. Anokhin": The Value of Natural and Cultural Heritage in Modern Society]* (pp. 29–33). R.M. Erkinov (Ed.). Gorno-Altaysk [in Russian].
16. Lesnykh, N. B., & Mizin, V. E. (2013). Differences of repeated measurements as objects of statistical analysis. *Vestnik SGGA [Vestnik SSGA]*, 1(21), 27–30 [in Russian].
17. Vovk, I. G. (2012). Determination of geometric surface invariants in Applied Geoinformatics. *Vestnik SGGA [Vestnik SSGA]*, 4(20), 48–59 [in Russian].
18. Krupochkin, E. P., Ulyanova, A. V., Vorobiev, D. A., & Sukhanov, S. I. (2019). GIS as a tool for modeling and interpretation of geoarchaeological data on the example of the integral indicator of heat supply. *Nauka i turizm: strategii vzaimodeystviya [Science and Tourism: Interaction Strategies]*, 11, 37–48 [in Russian].
19. Krupochkin, E. P., & Dunets, A. N. (2018). New trends and prospects for the development of archaeological mapping. *Geografiya i prirodyne resursy [Geography and Natural Resources]*, 4, 15–25 [in Russian].
20. Gheyle, W. (2009). *Highlands and Steppes. An Analysis of the Changing Archaeological Landscape of the Altay Mountains from the Eneolithic to the Ethnographic period*. Department of Archaeology. Ghent, GhentUniversity.
21. Agisoft Metashape Professional Edition User Manual, version 1.5. (n. d.). Retrieved from https://www.agisoft.com/pdf/metashape-pro_1_5_ru.pdf.
22. Plets, G., Gheyle, W., Verhoeven, G., De Reu, J., Bourgeois, J., Verhegge, J., & Stichelbaut, B. (2012). Three-dimensional recording of archaeological remains in the Altai Mountains. *Antiquity*, 86(333), 884–897. doi:10.1017/S0003598X00047980.
23. Sukhanov, S. I. (2016). *Interval'nyy analiz v zadachakh modelirovaniya prostranstvennogo polozheniya geoob'ektorov [Interval analysis in the problems of modeling the spatial position of geo objects]*. Barnaul: Altai State University Publ., 110 p. [in Russian].
24. Oskorbin, N. M., Sukhanov, S. I., & Shkolin, V. V. (2017). Interval estimates of the accuracy of the raster map m 1:500 on the territory of the GIS polygon in Barnaul. In *Sbornik trudov vserossiyskoy konferentsii po matematike: MAK: Matematiki – Altayskomu krayu [Proceedings of the All-Russian Conference on Mathematics: MAK: Mathematicians to Altai Territory]* (pp. 119–125) [in Russian].
25. Krupochkin, E. P., Papin, D. V., Rednikov, A. A., & Fedoruk, A. S. (2018). Archaeological tourism in the Altai Territory: preconditions and development prospects. In *Sbornik materialov Mezdunarodnoy nauchnoy konferentsii v ramkakh IX ezhegodnoy nauchnoy assamblei Assotsiatsii rossiyskikh geografov-obshchestvovedov: Vyp. 2. Sovremennye tendentsii prostranstvennogo razvitiya i prioritety obshchestvennoy geografi [Proceedings of the International Scientific Conference within the IX Annual Scientific Assembly of the Association of Russian Geographers and Social Scientists: Issue 2. Modern Trends in Spatial Development and Priorities of Social Geography]* (pp. 94–103). Barnaul [in russian].

26. Krupochkin, E. P. (2018). Cartographic method in archaeological research: trends and prospects. *Informatsionnyy byulleten' assotsiatsii "Istoriya i kompyuter"* [Newsletter of the Association "History and Computer"], 47, 141–143 [in Russian].
27. Khlebnikova, T. A., & Opritova, O. A. (2018). Experimental studies of the accuracy of constructing a dense digital model based on the materials of an unmanned aircraft system. *Vestnik SGUGiT* [Vestnik SSUGT], 23(2), 119–129 [in Russian].
28. Anikeeva, I. A. (2019). Justification of permissible pixel sizes on the ground and compression parameters of aerial and space images obtained for mapping purposes. *Vestnik SGUGiT* [Vestnik SSUGT], 24(2), 109–130 [in Russian].
29. Korobov, D. S. (2011). *Osnovy geoinformatiki v arkheologii* [Fundamentals of Geoinformatics in Archaeology]. Moscow: Moscow State University Publ., 224 p. [in Russian].
30. Bezmenov, V. M. (2009). *Fotogrammetriya. Postroenie i uravnenie analiticheskoy fototriangulyatsii* [Photogrammetry. Construction and adjustment of analytical phototriangulation]. Kazan: KSU Publ., 86 p. [in Russian].

Received 13.01.2021

© E. P. Krupochkin, S. I. Sukhanov, D. A. Vorobyov, 2021