ECOLOGICAL SITUATION ON THE TERRITORY OF MURAVLENKO OIL FIELD (WESTERN SIBERIA, YNAO) BASED ON REMOTE SENSING DATA

Mikhail V. Yakutin
Institute of Soil Science and Agrochemistry SB RAS, 8/2б Akademician Lavrentiev Avenue, Novosibirsk, 630090, Russia, D. Sc., Assistant Professor, Leading Researcher, Laboratory of Biogeocenology, phone: (383)363-90-25, e-mail: yakutin@issa-siberia.ru; Siberian State University of Geosystems and Technologies, 10, Plakhotnogo St., Novosibirsk, 630108, Russia, Professor, Department of Ecology and Environmental Management

Andrei G. Sharikalov
Siberian State University of Geosystems and Technologies, 10, Plakhotnogo St., Novosibirsk, 630108, Russia, Ph. D. Student, Department of Ecology and Environmental Management, phone: (383)361-08-86, e-mail: sharikalov.andrey@gmail.com

The article analyzes the state of ecosystems on the territory of Muravlenkovsky oil and gas field, located in the Purovsky district of YNAO, in the Northern taiga subzone of the West Siberian plain. The study of the field was carried out using remote sensing data of the Earth. The work used satellite images of Landsat 5 TM in 1987 and Landsat 7 ETM+ in 2007. As a result of the analysis of the ecosystem dynamics on the territory of the Muravlenkov license area, it was found that the process of oil and gas field development has the strongest impact on forest ecosystems, which are the most vulnerable. As a result of oil spills, large areas of the field are turned into man-made wastelands. The study showed that the use of remote sensing Data makes it possible to conduct geoecological monitoring of license areas of hydrocarbon production in the taiga zone of Western Siberia.

Key words: Western Siberia, Yamal-Nenets Autonomous district, PU-rovsky district, Muravlenkovskoye oil and gaz field, Northern taiga, oil and gas reserves, remote sensing of the Earth, ecosystem, monitoring.

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