

THREE-DIMENSIONAL MODELING OF DEFORMATIONS OF AN ENGINEERING OBJECT WITH SPLINE INTERPOLATION METHOD

Tatiana Yu. Bugakova

Siberian State University of Geosystems and Technologies, 10, Plakhotnogo St., Novosibirsk, 630108, Russia, Ph. D., Associate Professor, Department of Applied Informatics and Information Systems, phone: (383)343-18-53, e-mail: kaf.pi@ssga.ru

An example of using the spline interpolation method for determining and three-dimensional visualization of the deformation of an engineering structure is given. Simulation of deformation of an engineering object is carried out according to the simulation data given of two times $t = 0$ and $t = 1$, and is represented by stages: approximation of the set of control marks with coordinates X_p , Y_p , H_p , installed in the wall of the engineering structure by spline surface; combination of spline surfaces built at different times; determination of the permissible limits of change in the position of the surface; determination and visualization of the intersection areas of the spline surface of an object with valid boundaries.

There obtained the results of three-dimensional visualization of the engineering object deformation, as well as digital models of spline surfaces, which makes it possible to calculate the increments of the height coordinates at any degree of discretization of the surface grid and determine the deformation area in digital form.

Key words: deformation, three-dimensional modeling, spline interpolation, approximation, visualization of surface deformation.

REFERENCES

1. GOST R 22.1.12-2005 (2005). Structured system of monitoring and management of engineering systems of buildings and structures. General requirements. Moscow: IPK, Standards Publ. [in Russian].
2. Bugakova, T. Yu., & Vovk, I. G. (2013). Determination of the rotational motion of the object by the results of multiple geodetic measurements. In *Sbornik materialov Interekspo GEO-Sibir'-2013: Mezhdunarodnoy nauchnoy konferentsii: Rannee preduprezhdenie i upravlenie v krizisnykh i chrezvychaynykh situatsiyakh: predprinimaemye shagi i ikh realizatsiya s pomoshch'yu kartografii, geoinformatsii, GPS i distantsionnogo zondirovaniya* [Proceedings of Interexpo GEO-Siberia-2013: International Scientific Conference: Early Warning and Management in Crisis and Emergency Situations: Action Steps and their Implementation with the Help of Cartography, GIS, GPS and Remote Sensing] (pp. 88–92). Novosibirsk: SSGA Publ. [in Russian].
3. Karpik, A. P. (2012). Problems of geodetic support of monitoring of territories analysis and innovation at the beginning of the XXI century. In *Sbornik materialov mezhregional'noy mezhdisciplinarnoy nauchnoy konferentsii* [Proceedings of the Interregional Interdisciplinary Scientific Conference] (pp. 13–20). Novosibirsk: SSGA Publ. [in Russian].
4. Karpik, A. P. (2014). Analysis of the status and challenges of geoinformation support of the territory. *Izvestiya vuzov. Geodeziya i aerofotos"emka* [Izvestiya vuzov. Geodesy and Aerophotography], 4, 3–7 [in Russian].
5. Hillier, B., & Yambaev, H. C. (2016). Development and field testing of an automated deformation monitoring system. *Vestnik SGUGiT* [Vestnik SSUGT], 1(33), 48–61 [in Russian].

6. Mazurov, B. T. (2016). Geodynamic system (kinematic and deformation model of block movements). *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 3(35), 5–15 [in Russian].
7. Neuner, H., Schmitt, C., & Neumann, I. (2013). Modeling of terrestrial laser-scanning profile measurements with. In *Proceedings of the 2nd Joint international Symposium on Deformation Monitoring*. Nottingham, England.
8. Savich, A. I., Il'in, M., Elkin, V. P., Rechitskii, V. I., & Basova, A. B. (2013). Geological-engineering and geomechanical models of the rock mass in the bed of the dam at the Sayano-Shushenskaya HPP. *Power Technology and Engineering*, 47(2), 89–101.
9. Bugakova, T. Yu. (2015). Modelling of spatial and temporal changes in condition of engineering structures and natural objects on geodetic data. *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 1(29), 34–42 [in Russian].
10. Malkov, A. G., & Kobeleva, N. N. (2016). Development of a program for monitoring sediments of co - weapons on the basis of a systematic approach. In *Sbornik materialov Interekspo GEO-Sibir'-2016: Mezhdunarodnoy nauchnoy konferentsii: T. 2. Geodeziya, geoinformatika, kartografiya, marksheyderiya [Proceedings of Interexpo GEO-Siberia-2016: Vol. 2. International Scientific Conference: Geodesy, Geoinformatics, Cartography, Mine Survey]* (pp. 26–30). Novosibirsk: SSUGT Publ. [in Russian].
11. Novikov, Y. A., & Shchukina, V. N. (2017). Preparatory stage for instrumental monitoring and structural inspection of buildings and structures. In *Proceedings of the International Conference: Actual Issues of Mechanical Engineering 2017 (AIME 2017)* (pp. 773–778).
12. Mazurov, B. T. (2016). Geodynamic system (theoretical foundations of qualitative research horizontal movements). *Vestnik SGUGiT [Vestnik SSUGT]*, 1(33), 26–35 [in Russian].
13. Astashenkov, G. G., & Gorokhova, E. I. (2014). Definition and analysis of deformation characteristics of tunnels in the software complex MATLAB. *Izvestiya vuzov. Geodeziya i aerofotos'emka [Izvestiya vuzov. Geodesy and Aerophotography]*, 4/S, 12–14 [in Russian].
14. Novikov, V. Yu. (2014). Application of deformation monitoring to prevent accidents of industrial facilities. *Ekologiya i promyshlennost' Rossii [Ecology and Industry of Russia]*, 2, 46–48 [in Russian].
15. Malkov, O. G., & Kobeleva, N. N. (2015). A systematic study of deformation of structures. In *Sbornik materialov Interekspo GEO-Sibir'-2015: Mezhdunarodnoy nauchnoy konferentsii: T. 1. Geodeziya, geoinformatika, kartografiya, marksheyderiya [Proceedings of Interexpo GEO-Siberia-2015: Vol. 1. International Scientific Conference: Geodesy, Geoinformatics, Cartography, Mine Survey]* (pp. 221–227). Novosibirsk: SSUGT Publ. [in Russian].
16. Gordon, L. A., & Skvortsova, A. E. (2013). Actualization of safety criteria for the main diagnostic indicators of the Sayano-Shushenskaya dam. *Gidrotehnicheskoe stroitel'stvo [Hydro-technical Construction]*, 11, 22–31 [in Russian].
17. Kostylev, V. S. (2013). Application of the mathematical model "construction – foundation" to the analysis of changes in the kinematic parameters of the concrete arch-gravity dam of Sayano-Shushenskaya HPP for 2004-2012. *Gidrotehnicheskoe stroitel'stvo [Hydrotechnical Construction]*, 4, 37–46 [in Russian].
18. Mirsaidov, M. M., & Sultanov, T. Z. (2014). Evaluation of the stress-strain state of ground dams taking into account the nonlinear deformation of the material and finite deformations. *Inzhenerno-stroitel'nyy zhurnal [Magazine of Civil Engineering]*, 5, 73–82 [in Russian].
19. Orekhov, V. V. (2014). Mathematical modeling of stress-strain state of the system "HPP building – ground base" taking into account the stages of construction of the building. *Vestnik MGСU [Scientific and Engineering Journal for Construction and Architecture]*, 12, 113–120 [in Russian].
20. Khoroshilov, V. S., Kobeleva, N. N., & Gubonin, P. N. (2015). Mathematical modeling of deformation process to study the displacements of the Sayano-Shushenskaya hydroelectric dam

on the basis of a dynamic model (2004–2007). *Izvestiya vuzov. Stroitel'stvo [Izvestiya vuzov. Construction]*, 2(686), 49–58 [in Russian].

Received 21.05.2019

© T. Yu. Bugakova, 2019